Walker Chandiok & Co LLP
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No.: 001076N/N500013
21st Floor, DLF Square,
Jacaranda Marg, DLF Phase II,
Gurugram, Haryana 122002

S. Tekriwal & Associates
Chartered Accountants
Firm Registration No: 009612N
B4/237, LGF,
Safdarjung Enclave,
New Delhi 110029

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Members of ACME Solar Power Technology Private Limited

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

- 1. We have audited the accompanying financial statements of ACME Solar Power Technology Private Limited ('the Company'), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at 31 March 2025, the Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Statement of Cash Flow and the Statement of Changes in Equity for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information and other explanatory information.
- 2. In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ('the Act') in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standards ('Ind AS') specified under section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at 31 March 2025, and its profit (including other comprehensive income), its cash flows and the changes in equity for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

3. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ('ICAI') together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Information other than the Financial Statements and Auditor's Report thereon

4. The Company's Board of Directors are responsible for the other information. Other information does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements, or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

The Director Report is not made available to us at the date of this auditor's report. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

5. The accompanying financial statements have been approved by the Company's Board of Directors. The Company's Board of Directors are responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation and presentation of these financial statements that give a true and fair

view of the financial position, financial performance including other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the Ind AS specified under section 133 of the Act and other accounting principles generally accepted in India. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

- 6. In preparing the financial statements, the Board of Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Board of Directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.
- 7. The Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

- 8. Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.
- As part of an audit in accordance with Standards on Auditing, specified under section 143(10) of the Act we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:
 - Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit
 evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not
 detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error,
 as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override
 of internal control;
 - Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act we are also
 responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial
 controls with reference to financial statements in place and the operating effectiveness of such
 controls;
 - Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management;
 - Conclude on the appropriateness of Board of Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern; and
 - Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

10. We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

- 11. Based on our audit, we report that the Company has not paid or provided for any managerial remuneration during the year. Accordingly, reporting under section 197(16) of the Act is not applicable.
- 12. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ('the Order') issued by the Central Government of India in terms of section 143(11) of the Act we give in the Annexure A a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.
- 13. Further to our comments in Annexure A, as required by section 143(3) of the Act based on our audit, we report, to the extent applicable, that:
 - a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purpose of our audit of the accompanying financial statements;
 - b) Except for the matters stated in paragraph 13(h)(vi) below on reporting under Rule 11(g) of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 (as amended), in our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
 - c) The financial statements dealt with by this report are in agreement with the books of account;
 - d) In our opinion, the aforesaid financial statements comply with Ind AS specified under section 133 of the Act;
 - e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors and taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on 31 March 2025 from being appointed as a director in terms of section 164(2) of the Act;
 - f) The qualification relating to the maintenance of accounts and other matters connected therewith are as stated in paragraph 13(b) above on reporting under section 143(3)(b) of the Act and paragraph 13(h)(vi) below on reporting under Rule 11(g) of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 (as amended);
 - g) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements of the Company as on 31 March 2025 and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in Annexure B wherein we have expressed an unmodified opinion; and
 - h) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 (as amended), in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
 - The Company does not have any pending litigation which would impact its financial position as at 31 March 2025;
 - The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses as at 31 March 2025;
 - iii. There were no amounts which were required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company during the year ended 31 March 2025;
 - iv. (a) The management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, as disclosed in note 32(b) to the financial statements, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or securities premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by

the Company to or in any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ('the intermediaries'), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ('the Ultimate Beneficiaries') or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf the Ultimate Beneficiaries;

- (b) The management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, other than as disclosed in note 32(a) to the financial statements, no funds have been received by the Company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ('the Funding Parties'), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ('Ultimate Beneficiaries') or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries; and
- (c) Based on such audit procedures performed as considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the management representations under sub-clauses (a) and (b) above contain any material misstatement.
- v. The Company has not declared or paid any dividend during the year ended 31 March 2025.
- vi. Based on our examination which included test checks, the Company, in respect of financial year commencing on 1 April 2024, has used accounting software for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the software except that, audit trail feature was not enabled at database level for accounting software SAP HANA to log any direct data changes, as described in note 34 to the financial statements. Further, during the course of our audit we did not come across any instance of audit trail feature being tampered with in respect of the accounting software where such feature is enabled. Furthermore, the audit trail has been preserved by the Company as per the statutory requirements for record retention

For Walker Chandiok & Co LLP

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Registration No.: 001076N/N500013

RED AC

Anamitra Das

Partner

Membership No.: 062191

UDIN: 25062191BMMMJH5575

Place: Gurugram Date: 17 May 2025 For S. Tekriwal & Associates

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No.: 009612N

Shishir Tekriwal

Partner

Membership No.: 088262

UDIN: 25088262BMLDUI3834

Place: New Delhi Date: 17 May 2025 Annexure A referred to in Paragraph 12 of the Independent Auditor's Report of even date to the members of ACME Solar Power Technology Private Limited on the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025

In terms of the information and explanations sought by us and given by the Company and the books of account and records examined by us in the normal course of audit, and to the best of our knowledge and belief, we report that:

- (i) (a) (A) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of property, plant and equipment.
 - (B) The Company does not have any intangible assets and accordingly, reporting under clause 3(i)(a)(B) of the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 (hereinafter referred to as 'the Order') is not applicable to the Company.
 - (b) The Company has a regular program of physical verification of its property, plant and equipment under which the assets are physically verified in a phased manner over a period of three years, which, in our opinion, is reasonable having regard to the size of the Company and the nature of its assets. In accordance with this program, certain property, plant and equipment were verified during the year and no material discrepancies were noticed on such verification.
 - (c) The title deeds of all the immovable properties held by the company disclosed in note 3 to the financial statements are held in the name of the company. For title deeds of immovable properties in the nature of land with gross carrying values of Rs. 307.92 million as at 31 March 2025, which have been mortgaged as security for loans or borrowings taken by the Company, confirmations with respect to title of the Company have been directly obtained by us from the respective lenders.
 - (d) The Company has adopted cost model for its Property, Plant and Equipment. Further, the Company does not hold any right of use assets and intangible assets. Accordingly, reporting under clause 3(i)(d) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
 - (e) No proceedings have been initiated or are pending against the Company for holding any benami property under the Prohibition of Benami Property Transactions Act, 1988 (as amended) and rules made thereunder.
- (ii) (a) The Company does not hold any inventory. Accordingly, reporting under clause 3(ii)(a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
 - (b) The Company has not been sanctioned working capital limits by banks or financial institutions on the basis of security of current assets during any point of time of the year. Accordingly, reporting under clause 3(ii)(b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (iii) The Company has not made investment in, provided any security or granted any advances in the nature of loans to companies, firms, limited liability partnerships during the year. Further, the Company has provided guarantee and granted unsecured loans to companies during the year, in respect to which:
 - (a) The Company has provided loans and guarantee to Others during the year as per details given below:

Particulars	Guarantees	Loans
Aggregate amount provided/granted during the year (Rs in million.):		1
- Others	4,962.94	706.34
Balance outstanding as at balance sheet date (Rs. In million):		
- Others	4,962.94	& 4 s 706.34

Annexure A referred to in Paragraph 12 of the Independent Auditor's Report of even date to the members of ACME Solar Power Technology Private Limited on the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025

- (b) In our opinion, and according to the information and explanations given to us, guarantee provided and terms and conditions of the grant of all loans and guarantees provided are prima facie, not prejudicial to the interest of the Company.
- (c) In respect of loans granted by the Company, the schedule of repayment of principal and payment of interest has been stipulated and principal amount is not due for repayment currently, however, the receipt of the interest is regular.
- (d) There is no overdue amount in respect of loans granted to such companies.
- (e) The Company has not granted any loans which has fallen due during the year. Further, no fresh loans were granted to any party to settle the overdue loans that existed as at the beginning of the year.
- (f) The Company has not granted any loans which are repayable on demand or without specifying any terms or period of repayment.
- (iv) The Company has not entered into any transaction covered under section 185 of the Act. As the Company is engaged in providing infrastructural facilities as specified in Schedule VI of the Act, provisions of section 186 except sub-section (1) of the Act are not applicable to the Company. In our opinion, and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has complied with the provisions of sub-section (1) of section 186 in respect of investments, as applicable.
- (v) In our opinion, and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not accepted any deposits or there is no amount which has been deemed to be deposit within the meaning of sections 73 to 76 of the Act and the Companies (Acceptance of Deposits) Rules, 2014 (as amended). Accordingly, reporting under clause 3(v) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (vi) The Central Government has specified maintenance of cost records under sub-section (1) of section 148 of the Act in respect of the products of the Company. We have broadly reviewed the books of account maintained by the Company pursuant to the Rules made by the Central Government for the maintenance of cost records and are of the opinion that, prima facie, the prescribed accounts and records have been made and maintained. However, we have not made a detailed examination of the cost records with a view to determine whether they are accurate or complete.
- (vii) (a) In our opinion, and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is regular in depositing undisputed statutory dues including goods and services tax, provident fund, employees' state insurance, income-tax, sales-tax, service tax, duty of customs, duty of excise, value added tax, cess and other material statutory dues, as applicable, with the appropriate authorities. Further, no undisputed amounts payable in respect thereof were outstanding at the year-end for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.
 - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, there are no statutory dues referred to in subclause (a) above that have not been deposited with the appropriate authorities on account of any dispute.
- (viii) According to the information and explanations given to us, no transactions were surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (43 of 1961) which have not been recorded in the books of accounts.
- (ix) (a) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not defaulted in repayment of its to ans or borrowings or in the payment of interest thereon to any lender.

Annexure A referred to in Paragraph 12 of the Independent Auditor's Report of even date to the members of ACME Solar Power Technology Private Limited on the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025

- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us including representation received from the management of the Company, and on the basis of our audit procedures, we report that the Company has not been declared a willful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or government or any government authority.
- (c) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, money raised by way of term loans were applied for the purposes for which these were obtained.
- (d) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not raised any funds on short term basis during the year. Accordingly, reporting under clause 3(ix)(d) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (e) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company does not have any subsidiaries, associates or joint ventures. Accordingly, reporting under clause 3(ix)(e) and clause 3(ix)(f) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (x) (a) The Company has not raised any money by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments), during the year. Accordingly, reporting under clause 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
 - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or (fully, partially or optionally) convertible debentures during the year. Accordingly, reporting under clause 3(x)(b) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (xi) (a) To the best of our knowledge and according to the information and explanations given to us, no fraud by the Company or no fraud on the Company has been noticed or reported during the period covered by our audit.
 - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us including the representation made to us by the management of the Company, no report under sub-section 12 of section 143 of the Act has been filed by the auditors in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under Rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, with the Central Government for the period covered by our audit.
 - (c) According to the information and explanations given to us including the representation made to us by the management of the Company, there are no whistle-blower complaints received by the Company during the year.
- The Company is not a Nidhi Company and the Nidhi Rules, 2014 are not applicable to it. (xii) Accordingly, reporting under clause 3(xii) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, all transactions (xiii) entered into by the Company with the related parties are in compliance with sections 188 of the Act. Further, the details of such related party transactions have been disclosed in the financial statements, as required under Indian Accounting Standard (Ind AS) 24, Related Party Disclosures specified in Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules 2015 as prescribed under section 133 of the Act. Further, according to the information and explanations given to us. the Company is not required to constitute an audit committee under section 177 of the Act.
- (xiv) (a) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has an internal audit system as per the provisions of section 138 of the Act which is commensurate with the size and nature of its business.

(b) We have considered the reports issued by the Internal Auditors of the Company till date for the MDIOK

period under audit.

Annexure A referred to in Paragraph 12 of the Independent Auditor's Report of even date to the members of ACME Solar Power Technology Private Limited on the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025

- (xv) According to the information and explanation given to us, the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with its directors or persons connected with its directors and accordingly, reporting under clause 3(xv) of the Order with respect to compliance with the provisions of section 192 of the Act are not applicable to the Company.
- (xvi) (a) The Company is not required to be registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934. Accordingly, reporting under clause 3(xvi)(a), (b) and (c) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
 - (d) Based on the information and explanations given to us and as represented by the management of the Company, the Group (as defined in Core Investment Companies (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016) does not have any CIC.
- (xvii) The Company has not incurred any cash loss in the current as well as the immediately preceding financial year.
- (xviii) There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors during the year. Accordingly, reporting under clause 3(xviii) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (xix) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realisation of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements, our knowledge of the plans of the Board of Directors and management and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report indicating that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.
- (xx) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company does not have any unspent amount in respect of any ongoing or other than ongoing project as at the expiry of the financial year. Accordingly, reporting under clause 3(xx) of the Order is not applicable to the Company
- (xxi) The reporting under clause 3(xxi) of the Order is not applicable in respect of audit of standalone financial statements of the Company. Accordingly, no comment has been included in respect of said clause under this report.

For Walker Chandiok & Co LLP

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Registration No.: 001076N/N500013

RED AC

Anamitra Das

Partner

Membership No.: 062191

UDIN: 25062191BMMMJH5575

Place: Gurugram Date: 17 May 2025 For S. Tekriwal & Associates

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No.: 009612N

Shishir Tekriwal

Partner

Membership No.: 088262

UDIN: 25088262BMLDUI3834

Place: New Delhi Date: 17 May 2025 Annexure B to the Independent Auditor's Report of even date to the members of ACME Solar Power Technology Private Limited on the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025

Independent Auditor's Report on the internal financial controls with reference to the financial statements under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ('the Act')

1. In conjunction with our audit of the financial statements of ACME Solar Power Technology Private Limited ('the Company') as at and for the year ended 31 March 2025, we have audited the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements of the Company as at that date.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for Internal Financial Controls

2. The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements criteria established by the Company considering the essential component of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of the Company's business, including adherence to the Company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Act.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Internal Financial Controls with Reference to Financial Statements

- 3. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ('ICAI') prescribed under Section 143(10) of the Act, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls with reference to financial statements, and the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting ('the Guidance Note') issued by the ICAI. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls with reference to financial statements were established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.
- 4. Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls with reference to financial statements includes obtaining an understanding of such internal financial controls, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.
- 5. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to financial statements.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls with Reference to Financial Statements

6. A company's internal financial controls with reference to financial statements is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial controls with reference to financial statements include those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company; and (3) provide



Annexure B to the Independent Auditor's Report of even date to the members of ACME Solar Power Technology Private Limited on the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025

reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorised acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls with Reference to Financial Statements

7. Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls with reference to financial statements, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

8. In our opinion, the Company has, in all material respects, adequate internal financial controls with reference to financial statements and such controls were operating effectively as at 31 March 2025, based on the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

For Walker Chandiok & Co LLP

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Registration No.: 001076N/N500013

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RED AC

Anamitra Das

Partner

Membership No.: 062191

UDIN: 25062191BMMMJH5575

Place: Gurugram Date: 17 May 2025 For S. Tekriwal & Associates

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No.: 009612N

Shishir Tekriwal

Partner

Membership No.: 088262

UDIN: 25088262BMLDUI3834

Place: New Delhi Date: 17 May 2025

		In Rs. million unless otherwise stated	
Particulars	Notes	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
Assets			
Non current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	3	2,708.26	2,804.92
Financial assets			
Loans	4	754.90	48.57
Non current tax assets (net)	6	11.44	3.34
Total non current assets		3,474.60	2,856.83
Current assets			
inancial assets			
Trade receivables	7	149.40	141.24
Cash and cash equivalents	8	35.98	187.64
Other bank balances	9	237.41	240.01
Other financial assets	10	56.68	3.87
Other current assets	11	0.46	0.67
Cotal current assets	11 .	479.93	573.43
Cotal assets	3	3,954.53	3,430.26
	:		
quity and liabilities			
quity			
Equity share capital	12	20.80	20.80
nstrument entirely in the nature of equity	13	477.47	477.47
ther equity	14	758.79	617.00
Cotal equity		1,257.06	1,115.27
on current liabilities		¥/	
inancial liabilities			
Long term borrowings	15	2,108.27	1,795.61
eferred tax liabilities (net)	5	328.02	279.37
otal non current liabilities		2,436.29	2,074.98
Current liabilities			
inancial liabilities			
Short term borrowings	16	245.33	193.26
Trade payables	17		
Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and small enterprises		0.59	0.69
Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises		6.32	-
Other financial liabilities	18	8.56	45.90
ther current liabilities	19	0.38	0.16
otal current liabilities	2000	261.18	240.01
otal equity and liabilities	-	3,954.53	3,430.26
ummary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information are ntegral part of financial statements.	1-38		

For Walker Chandiok & Co LLP

As per our report of even date attached

Chartered Accountants

rim's Registration No: 001076N/N500013

For S. Tekriwal & Associates

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No.: 009612N

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Anamitra Das

Partner

Membership No. 062191

Place: Gurugram Date: 17 May 2025 Shishir Tekriwal

Partner

Membership No. 088262

Place: New Delhi Date: 17 May 2025 Chellappa Chakrapani

Director DIN No. 07915911

Place: Gurugram Date: 17 May 2025 Rajesh Sodhi

Director DIN No. 06990425





		In Rs. million unless otherwise stated		
Particulars	Notes	For the year ended 31 March 2025	For the year ended 31 March 2024	
Revenue				
Revenue from operations	20	537.95	537.71	
Other income	21	75.71	89.93	
Γotal revenue		613.66	627.64	
Expenses				
Finance costs	22	294.77	190.11	
Depreciation expense	23	96.66	96.65	
Other expenses	24	31.79	28.74	
Total expense		423.22	315.50	
Profit before tax		190.44	312.14	
Γax expense				
Deferred tax expense	5	48.65	79.06	
Γotal tax expense		48.65	79.06	
Profit for the year		141.79	233.08	
Total comprehensive income		141.79	233.08	
Earnings per share	28			
Basic earning per share (In Rs.)	20	34.84	57.27	
Diluted earning per share (In Rs.)		34.84	57.27	
Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information are ntegral part of financial statements.	1-38			

For Walker Chandiok & Co LLP

As per our report of even date attached

Chartered Accountants Firm's Registration No.: 001076N/N500013

NDION &

For S. Tekriwal & Associates Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No.: 009612N

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Anamitra Das

Partner

Membership No. 062191

Place: Gurugram Date: 17 May 2025 Shishir Tekriwal

Partner

Membership No. 088262

Place: New Delhi

Date: 17 May 2025

Chellappa Chakrapani Director

DIN No. 07915911

Place: Gurugram Date: 17 May 2025 Rajesh Sodhi

Director

DIN No. 06990425



Particulars	For the year ended	For the year ended
	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Profit before tax	190.44	312.14
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation expense	96.66	96.65
Finance costs	294.77	190.11
Interest income	(75.71)	(89.93
Operating profit before working capital changes	506.16	508.97
Movement in working capital		
Change in trade receivables	(8.16)	290.53
Change in other current and non-current financial assets	1.42	(1.42)
Change in other current and non-current assets	0.21	0.51
Change in trade payables	6.22	0.24
Change in other current and non-current financial liabilities	2.90	(226.98
Change in other current and non-current liabilities	0.22	0.03
Cash flows generated from operating activities post working capital changes	508.97	571.88
Income tax paid (net)	(8.10)	(2.25
Net cash flows generated from operating activities (A)	500.87	569.63
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Interest received	16.02	88.92
	8.06	
Proceeds from maturity of /(investment in) fixed deposits during the year		(62.72)
Loans to related parties	(706.33)	(48.57
Net cash flows used in investing activities (B)	(682.25)	(22.36
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES*		
Proceeds from long term borrowings	2,581.03	
Repayment of long term borrowings	(2,227.36)	(194.88
Repayment of short term borrowings (net)	-	(318.12
Finance costs paid	(323.95)	(188.71
Net cash flows generated/(used in) from financing activities (C)	29.72	(701.71
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents (A+B+C)	(151.66)	(154.44
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	187.64	342.08
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year (refer note 8)	35.98	187.64

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information are integral part of financial statements.

*Refer note 30 for reconciliation of liabilities from financing activities

NDION &

As per our report of even date attached

For Walker Chandiok & Co LLP

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Registration No.: 001076N/N500013

Anamitra Das

Partner Membership No. 062191

Place: Gurugram Date: 17 May 2025 For S. Tekriwal & Associates

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No.: 009612N

Shishir Tekriwal

Partner

Membership No. 088262

Place: New Delhi

Date: 17 May 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Chellappa Chakrapani Director

1-38

DIN No. 07915911

Place: Gurugram Date: 17 May 2025 Rajesh Sodhi

Director DIN No. 06990425



A Equity share capital

In Rs. million unless otherwise stated

Particulars	Balance as at 1 April 2023	Issue of equity share capital during the year	Balance as at 31 March 2024	Issue of equity share capital during the year	Balance as at 31 March 2025
Equity share capital	20.80	=	20.80	-	20.80

B Instrument entirely in the nature of equity

Particulars	Balance as at 1 April 2023	Issued during the year	Balance as at 31 March 2024	Issued during the year	Balance as at 31 March 2025
Compulsorily convertible debentures	477.47		477.47		477.47

C Other equity

	Reserve an			
Particulars	Securities premium	Retained earnings	Total	
Balance as at 1 April 2023	476.16	(92.24)	383.92	
Profit for the year		233.08	233.08	
Balance as at 31 March 2024	476.16	140.84	617.00	
Profit for the year	5	141.79	141.79	
Balance as at 31 March 2025	476.16	282.63	758.79	

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information are integral part of financial statements.

As per our report of even date attached

For S. Tekriwal & Associates

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No.: 009612N

1-38

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

For Walker Chandiok & Co LLP Chartered Accountants

001076N/N500013 Firm's Registration No.

Anamitra Das

Partner

Membership No. 062191

Place: Gurugram

Date: 17 May 2025

Shishir Tekriwal

Partner

Membership No. 088262

Place: New Delhi

Date: 17 May 2025

Chellappa Chakrapani

Director

DIN No. 07915911

Place: Gurugram

Date: 17 May 2025

Rajesh Sodhi

Director

DIN No. 06990425



1 i) Corporate information

Acme Solar Power Technology Private Limited ("the Company") was incorporated on 18 June 2015 under Companies Act, 2013. The entity is engaged in the business of establishing, commissioning, setting up, operating and maintaining power generation using solar, fossil and alternate source of energy and act as owners, manufacturing, engineers, procurers, buyers, sellers, distributors, dealers and contractors for setting up of power plant using glass bases mirrors, photo voltaic, boilers, turbines and/or other equipments for generating, distribution and supplying of electricity and other products using solar, fossil and alternate source of energy under conditions of direct ownership or through its affiliates, associates or subsidiaries.

The Company owns and operates with installed capacity of 50 MW in the state of Telengana. The project is intended to sell the power generated, under long term Power Purchase Agreement with Southern Power Disctribution Company of Telengana Limited.

The Company does not have any employees on the payroll, for which Company has entered into an agreement for operation and maintenance of the project including administrative and financial reporting services.

The financial statement have been authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 17 May 2025.

2 Material Accounting Policies

2.01 Basis of preparation

The standalone financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) notified under Section 133 read with Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) (Amendment) Rules, 2016 and the relevant provisions of the Act. Accounting policies have been consistently applied except where a newly issued accounting standard is initially adopted or a revision to an existing accounting standard requires a change in the accounting policy hitherto in use.

The financial statements are presented in Rs. and all values are rounded to the nearest million except where otherwise indicated.

Historical cost convention

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost convention on a going concern basis except for certain financial assets and financial liabilities which are measured at fair value.

2.02 Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statement in conformity with Ind AS requires the management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the end of the reporting period. Although these estimates are based on the management's best knowledge of current events and actions, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in the outcomes requiring a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets or liabilities in future periods.

2.03 Revenue

Revenue from contracts with customers is recognised when control of the goods or services are transferred to the customer at an amount that reflects the consideration to which the Company expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services.

Sale of Power

Revenue from supply of power is recognised net of any cash rebates, when the power is supplied and units of electricity are delivered as it best depicts the value to the customer and completes satisfaction of performance obligation.

Revenue from sale of power is recognised when persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists, the tariff is fixed or determinable, solar energy kilowatts are supplied and collectability is reasonably assured. Revenue is based on the solar energy kilowatts actually supplied to customers multiplied by the rate per kilo-watt hour agreed to in the respective power purchase agreement (PPAs). The solar energy kilowatts supplied by the Company are validated by the customer prior to billing and recognition of revenue.

Interest Income

Interest income is recorded using the effective interest rate (EIR). EIR is the rate that exactly discounts the estimated future cash payments or receipts over the expected life of the financial instrument or a shorter period, where appropriate, to the gross carrying amount of the financial asset or to the amortized cost of the financial liability. When calculating the effective interest rate, the Company estimates the expected cash flows by considering all the contractual terms of the financial instrument but does not consider the expected credit losses. Interest income is included in other income in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

2.04 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisitions, construction or production of a qualifying asset are capitalised during the period of time that is necessary to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use or sale. Other borrowing costs are expensed in the period in which they are incurred and reported in finance costs.

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2.05 Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipments are carried at cost less accumulated depreciation. The cost of items of the property, plant and equipment comprises its purchase price net of any trade discount and rebate, any import duties and other taxes (other than those subsequently recoverable from tax authorities), any directly attributable expenditure on making the asset ready for its intended use, other incidental expenses and interest on borrowings attributable to acquisition of qualifying property, plant and equipments upto the date the asset is ready for its intended use.

Whenever significant parts of the property, plant and equipment are required to be replaced at intervals, the Company depreciates them separately based on their specific useful lives. All other repair and maintenance costs are recognised in statement of profit and loss as incurred.

Depreciation is recognised based on the cost of assets (other than freehold land) using the straight-line method. The useful life of property, plant and equipment is considered based on life prescribed in schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013 except in case of power plant assets, where the depreciation is charged on the basis of the relevant tariff regulations based on technical assessment, taking into account the nature of assets, the estimated usage of the assets, the operating condition of the assets, anticipated technical changes, manufacturer warranties and maintenance support. The estimated useful lives and depreciation method are reviewed at the end of each reporting period, with the effect of any changes in estimate accounted for on a prospective basis.

2.06 Impairment of non-financial assets

For impairment assessment purposes, assets are grouped at the lowest levels for which there are largely independent cash inflows (cash-generating units). As a result, some assets are tested individually for impairment and some are tested at cash-generating unit level. All individual assets or cash-generating units are tested for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable.

An impairment loss is recognised for the amount by which the asset's (or cash-generating unit's) carrying amount exceeds its recoverable amount, which is the higher of fair value less costs of disposal and value-in-use. To determine the value-in-use, management estimates expected future cash flows from each cash-generating unit and determines a suitable discount rate in order to calculate the present value of those cash flows. The date used for impairment testing procedures are directly linked to the Company's latest approved budget, adjusted as necessary to exclude the effects of future reorganisations and asset enhancements. Discount factors are determined individually for each cash-generating unit and reflect current market assessments of the time value of money and asset-specific risk factors.

Impairment losses are charged in the Statement of Profit and Loss. Further, impairment loss is reversed if the asset's or cash-generating unit's recoverable amount exceeds its carrying amount. The reversal is limited so that the carrying of the asset does not exceed its recoverable amount, nor exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation, had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. Such reversal is recognised in the Statement of Profit and Loss unless the asset is carried at a revalued amount, in which case, the reversal is treated as an increase in revaluation.

2.07 Financial instruments

Recognition, initial measurement and derecognition

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument, and, except for trade receivables which do not contain a significant financing component, these are measured initially at:

- a) fair value, in case of financial instruments subsequently carried at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL);
- b) fair value adjusted for transaction costs, in case of all other financial instruments.

Financial assets are derecognised when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire, or when the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards are transferred. A financial liability is derecognised when the underlying obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires.

Classification and subsequent measurement of financial assets

Different criteria to determine impairment are applied for each category of financial assets, which are described below.

For purposes of subsequent measurement, financial assets are classified in three categories:

- · Financial assets at amortised cost
- · Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)
- · Financial assets, derivatives and equity instruments at FVTPL

(1) Financial assets at amortised cost

A 'Financial asset' is measured at the amortised cost if both the following conditions are met:

- (a) The asset is held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets for collecting contractual cash flows, and
- (b) Contractual terms of the asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest (SPPI) on the principal amount outstanding.

After initial measurement, such financial assets are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate (EIR) method. Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortisation is included in finance income in the profit or loss. The losses arising from impairment are recognised in the profit or loss. Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR.







CIN-U40106HR2015PTC055809

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information for the year ended 31 March 2025

Impairment of financial assets

In accordance with Ind-AS 109, the Company applies expected credit loss (ECL) model for measurement and recognition of impairment loss for financial assets carried at amortised cost.

ECL is the difference between all contractual cash flows that are due to the Company in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Company expects to receive. When estimating the cash flows, the Company is required to consider:

All contractual terms of the financial assets (including prepayment and extension) over the expected life of the assets.

Cash flows from the sale of collateral held or other credit enhancements that are integral to the contractual terms.

The Company applies simplified approach permitted by Ind AS 109 Financial Instruments, which requires expected lifetime losses to be recognised from initial recognition of receivables.

Other financial assets

For recognition of impairment loss on other financial assets and risk exposure, the Company determines whether there has been a significant increase in the credit risk since initial recognition and if credit risk has increased significantly, life time impairment loss is provided otherwise provides for 12 month

Classification and subsequent measurement of financial liabilities

The Company's financial liabilities include borrowings, trade and other payables and derivative financial instruments.

Financial liabilities are measured subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method except for derivatives and financial liabilities designated at FVTPL, which are carried subsequently at fair value with gains or losses recognised in profit or loss.

Offsetting of financial assets and financial liabilities

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the balance sheet if there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

Compound financial instruments

Compound financial instruments are separated into liability and equity components based on the terms of contract. On the issuance of compound financial instruments, the fair value of liability component is determined using a market rate for an equivalent instrument. This amount is classified as a financial liability measured at amortised cost (net of transaction costs) until it is extinguished on conversion or redemption. The equity component is classified under other equity.

(2) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)

Financial assets that meet the following conditions are measured initially as well as at the end of each reporting date at fair value, recognised in other comprehensive income (OCI).

- a) The objective of the business model is achieved both by collecting contractual cash flows and selling the financial assets, and
- b) The contractual terms of the asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that represent solely payment of principal and interest.

(3) Financial assets, derivatives and equity instruments at FVTPL

Financial assets that do not meet the amortised cost criteria or FVTOCI criteria are measured at FVTPL. Financial assets at FVTPL are measured at fair value at the end of each reporting period, with any gains or losses arising on remeasurement recognised in profit or loss. The net gain or loss recognised in profit or loss incorporates any dividend or interest earned on the financial asset.

2.08 Income taxes

Tax expense comprises current and deferred tax. Tax expense is recognised in profit or loss except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly in equity or other comprehensive income, in which case it is recognised in equity or in other comprehensive income.

Current tax comprises the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year. The amount of current tax payable is the best estimate of the tax amount expected to be paid that reflects uncertainty related to income taxes, if any. It is measured using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date. Current tax assets and liabilities are offset only if certain criteria is met. Current Income tax related to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity is recognised in other comprehensive income or in equity as the case may be.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and tax base i.e. amounts used for taxation purposes.

A deferred tax asset is recognised for unused tax losses, unabsorbed depreciation, deductible temporary differences, to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which they can be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised. A deferred tax liability is recognised in respect of taxable temporary differences.

Deferred tax is measured at the tax rates that are expected to be applied to temporary differences when they reverse, based on the laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset if there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax liabilities and assets and they relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority on the same taxable entity or on different tax entities, but they intend to settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or their tax assets and liabilities will be realized simultaneously.

Deferred tax relating to items recognised outside the statement of profit and loss is recognised outside the statement of profit and loss either in comprehensive income or in equity. Deferred tax items are recognised in correlation to the underlying transaction either in OCI or directly in equity.







2.09 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and demand deposits, together with other short-term, highly liquid investments maturing within 3 months from the date of acquisition. Cash and cash equivalent are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

2.10 Provisions, contingent assets and contingent liabilities

Provisions are recognized only when there is a present obligation, as a result of past events, and measured at the estimated expenditure required to settle the present obligation, based on the most reliable evidence available at the reporting date, including the risks and uncertainties associated with the present obligations as a whole. Provisions are discounted to their present values, where the time value of money is material. When discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognized as a finance cost. The expense relating to any provision is presented in the Statement of Profit and Loss net of any reimbursement.

Any reimbursement that the Company is virtually certain to collect from a third party with respect to the obligation is recognised as a separate asset. However, this asset may not exceed the amount of the related provision.

No liability is recognised if an outflow of economic resources as a result of present obligations is not probable. Such situations are disclosed as contingent liabilities unless the outflow of resource is remote.

Contingent liabilities are disclosed by way of note unless the possibility of outflow is remote. Contingent assets are neither recognized nor disclosed. However, when realization of income is virtually certain, related asset is recognized.

2.11 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit or loss for the period attributable to equity shareholders (after deducting attributable taxes) by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period. Partly paid equity shares are treated as a fraction of an equity share to the extent that they are entitled to participate in dividends relative to a fully paid equity share during the reporting period. The weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period is adjusted for events such as bonus issue, bonus element in a rights issue, share split and reverse share split (consolidation of shares) that have changed the number of equity shares outstanding, without a corresponding change in resources.

For the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share, the net profit or loss for the period attributable to equity shareholders and the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period are adjusted for the effects of all dilutive potential equity shares.

2.12 Significant management judgement in applying accounting policies and estimation uncertainty

When preparing the financial statement, management makes a number of judgements, estimates and assumptions about the recognition and measurement of assets, liabilities, income and expenses.

Provision for income tax and deferred tax assets

The Company uses estimates and judgements based on the relevant rulings in the areas of allocation of revenue, costs, allowances and disallowances which is exercised while determining the provision for income tax. A deferred tax asset is recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences and tax losses can be utilised. Accordingly, the Company exercises its judgement to reassess the carrying amount of deferred tax assets at the end of each reporting period.

Impairment of non-financial assets

In assessing impairment, management estimates the recoverable amount of each asset or cash-generating units based on expected future cash flows and uses an interest rate to discount them. Estimation uncertainty relates to assumptions about future operating results and the determination of a suitable discount rate.

Useful lives of depreciable assets

The Company reviews the useful life of property, plant and equipment at the end of each reporting period. This reassessment may result in change in depreciation expense in future periods.

Fair value measurement

When the fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities recorded in the balance sheet cannot be measured based on quoted prices in active markets, their fair value is measured using valuation techniques including the Discounted Cash Flow model. The inputs to these models are taken from observable markets where possible, but where this is not feasible, a degree of judgement is required in establishing fair values. Judgements include considerations of inputs such as liquidity risk, credit risk and volatility. Changes in assumptions about these factors could affect the reported fair value of financial instruments.

2.13 Recent accounting pronouncements

Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA") notifies new standards or amendments to the existing standards under Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules as issued from time to time. MCA has notified below new standards / amendments which were effective from 1 April, 2024.

Amendments to Ind AS 116 -Lease liability in a sale and leaseback

The amendments require an entity to recognise lease liability including variable lease payments which are not linked to index or a rate in a way it does not result into gain on Right of use asset it retains.

Introduction of Ind AS 117

MCA notified Ind AS 117, a comprehensive standard that prescribe, recognition, measurement and disclosure requirements, to avoid diversities in practice for accounting insurance contracts and it applies to all companies i.e., to all "insurance contracts" regardless of the issuer. However, Ind AS 117 is not applicable to the entities which are insurance companies registered with IRDAI.

The Company has reviewed the new pronouncements and based on its evaluation has determined that these amendments do not have a significant impact on these Standalone Financial Statements.







Property, plant and equipment

Details of company's property, plant and equipment and their carrying amounts are as follows:

7.		In Rs, million unles	s otherwise stated
articulars	Freehold land^	Plant and equipment	Total
Gross block			
Balance as at 1 April 2023	307.92	3,682,67	3,990,59
Addition during the year	2		
Balance as at 31 March 2024	307,92	3,682.67	3,990.59
Addition during the year	=	141	12
Balance as at 31 March 2025	307,92	3,682,67	3,990.59
Accumulated depreciation			
Balance as at 1 April 2023		1,089,02	1,089.02
Depreciation charge for the year*		96.65	96,65
Balance as at 31 March 2024	-	1,185.67	1,185.67
Depreciation charge for the year		96.66	96,66
Balance as at 31 March 2025		1,282,33	1,282.33
Net block			
Balance as at 31 March 2024	307.92	2,497.00	2,804.92
Balance as at 31 March 2025	307.92	2,400.34	2,708.26

[^]The title deeds of all the freehold land are in the name of the Company and are pledged with the lender. # Refer note 29 for details of assets pledged

^{*}During the previous year, as a part of its annual exercise of review of estimates, the Company conducted an operational efficiency review of its solar plants. The Company engaged with an expert for the review of useful life, salvage value. Basis the study, with effect from 01 April 2023 the expected useful life of solar power plants has been revised from 25 years to 30 years along with revision in residual value from 10% to 5% at the end of useful life. Further, though there is no contractual obligation, the company has considered a constructive obligation, being a green energy company with its commitment towards environment. These changes have been considered as change in estimate as per Ind AS 8 (Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors) and have been accounted for prospectively.

Particulars	For the year ended 31 March 2024	For the year ended		
T in ticulars		Expected amount of the effect in futur		ure period*
		31 March 2025	31 March 2026	31 March 2027
Impact on Financial statement Profit and Loss				
Decrease in depreciation expense*	(118.05)	(118.05)	(118.05)	(118.05)
Increase in Deferred tax expense	29.71	29.71	29.71	29.71
Impact on Financial statement Balance sheet		T		
Increase in Property, plant and equipment	118.05	236.10	354.15	472.20
Increase in deferred tax liablity	(29.71)	(59.43)	(89.14)	(118.85

^{*} Expected amount of the effect in future periods on depreciation and deferred costs expense is computed without considering any changes for expected capitalisation, tax rate etc.





In Rs. millio	on unless otherwise stated
As at	As at
31 March 2025	31 March 2024
754.90	48.57
754.90	48.57
	As at 31 March 2025

^{*}Loans given to ACME Solar Holdings Limited (Formerly known as ACME Solar Holdings Private Limited) amounting to 48.57 million (31 March 2024: Rs. 48.57 million) is chargeable to interest @ 9.50% p.a. and principal will be repayable after 5 years w.e.f. 01 April 2023 and interest is payable on yearly basis.

^{*}Loan given to ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited amounting to Rs. 706.33 million (Rs. 31 March 2024: Rs. Nil) is chargeable to interest @ 9.50% p.a. and principal will be repayable after 5 years w.e.f. 01 April 2024 and interest is payable on yearly basis.

5 Deferred tax liabilities (net)		
Deferred tax assets arising on:		
Unabsorbed depreciation and business losses	262.56	323.86
Deferred tax liabilities arising on:		
Property, plant and equipment	(588.39)	(603.23)
Ancilliary Borrowing cost	(2.19)	
	(328.02)	(279.37)
Deferred tax liabilities (net)	(328.02)	(279.37)

In Rs. million unless otherwise stated As at (Expenses)/ credit Recognised in other As at 31 March 2025 01 April 2024 recognised in comprehensive income Particulars statement of profit and loss Assets Unabsorbed depreciation and business losses 323.86 (61.30)262.56 Liabilities Property, plant and equipment (603.23)14.84 (588.39)Ancilliary Borrowing cost (2.19)(2.19)(279.37)(48.65)(328.02)

Particulars	As at 01 April 2023	(Expenses)/ credit recognised in statement of profit and loss	Recognised in other comprehensive income	As at 31 March 2024
Assets				
Unabsorbed depreciation and business losses	410.37	(86.51)	-	323.86
Liabilities				
Property, plant and equipment	(610.68)	7.45	υ u	(603.23)
Total	(200.31)	(79.06)	-	(279.37)

Particulars	For the year ended	For the year ended	
rarticulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	
Profit/(loss) before tax	190.44	312.14	
Applicable tax rate*	25.17%	25.17%	
Expected tax expense [A]	47.93	78.57	
Expenses not considered in determining taxable profit	0.80	0.37	
Income tax adjustmnt relating to earlier year		0.12	
Others	(0.08)		
Total adjustments [B]	0.72	0.49	
Actual tax expense [C=A+B]	48.65	79.06	
Total tax incidence	48.65	79.06	
Tax expense recognized in statement of profit and loss [D]	48,65	79.06	

^{*}The Company had exercised the option under section 115BAA of the Income-tax Act, 1961, as introduced by the Taxation Laws (Amendment) Act, 2019, while filing return of income for the financial year ended 31 March 2021. Consequently, the Company had applied the lower income tax rates on the deferred tax assets/ liabilities to the extent these are expected to be realized or settled in the future period under the new regime.







Particulars							In Rs. million unless As at	As at
Turticumis							31 March 2025	31 March 202
Non current tax assets (net) Advance tax (net of provision)	*						11.44	3.3
*Net of provision for tax of Rs.	. Nil (31 March	2024: Nil)					11.44	3,34
:: 		2.						
Trade receivables							2.72.72	270 8
Considered good, unsecured*							149.40	141.2
*Includes unbilled revenue of I	Rs. 48.77 million	n (31 March 202	24: Rs. 46,69 m	illion)			149.40	141.2
Trade receivables ageing scho	edule as at 31 M	Aarch 2025 and	l 31 March 202	.4				
		Outeto	nding for follow	ving pariods fr	om the due date	of normant	In Rs. million unless	otherwise state
31 March 2025	Unbilled	Outsta	Less than	6 months	om the due date	or payment		Total
21.111111111111111111111111111111111111	revenue	Not due	6 months	to 1 years	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
Undisputed trade receivables				10 1 10110				
Considered good	48.77	52.88	47.14	S#:	-	· ·	0.61	149.4
Credit impaired	: -	-	5-8	: - :	_	-	-	-
Disputed trade receivables								
Considered good		9			-	<u>.</u>		
Credit impaired	<u>U</u> T-		_ Y		-	-		
Total trade receivables	48.77	52.88	47.14	•	-		0.61	149.4
		Outsta	nding for follov	ving periods fr	om the due date	of payment	In Rs. million unless	otherwise state
31 March 2024	Unbilled		Less than	6 months			M 0 2	Total
	revenue	Not due	6 months	to 1 years	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	E-00550125900V
Undisputed trade receivables								
Considered good	46.69	47.69	44.74	8 3 3	1.13	0.04	0.94	141.2
Credit impaired	9.00	-	180		14	-	(-	-
Disputed trade receivables								
Considered good	-	<u> </u>	.		- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	ř	-	
Credit impaired Total trade receivables	46.69	47.69	44.74		1.13	0.04	0.94	141.2
Cash and cash equivalents								
Cash and cash equivalents								
Ralances with bank								
Balances with bank							35.08	187.6
Balances with bank - current accounts*							35.98 35.98	
- current accounts*							35.98	187.64
- current accounts* *Bank balances as at 31 March				.54 million) is	pledged with bar	nk on account o	35.98	187.64
- current accounts* *Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar				.54 million) is	pledged with bar	nk on account o	35.98	187.64
- current accounts* *Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compart Other bank balances	ny as per terms a	agreed with lend	ler.		pledged with bar	nk on account o	35,98 f Debt Service Reserve	
- current accounts* *Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar	ny as per terms a	agreed with lend	ler.		pledged with bar	nk on account o	35.98 f Debt Service Reserve	187.66 Account (DSRA
- current accounts* *Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compart Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original markets.	ny as per terms a	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	iths*			35.98 f Debt Service Reserve 237.41 237.41	187.60 Account (DSRA 240.0 240.0
- current accounts* *Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compart Other bank balances	ny as per terms a	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	iths*			35.98 f Debt Service Reserve 237.41 237.41	187.60 Account (DSRA 240.0 240.0
*Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compan Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original ma *Bank balances as at 31 March (DSRA).	aturity more than	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	iths*			35,98 f Debt Service Reserve 237.41 237.41 ccount of Debt Service	240.0 240.0 Reserve Account
Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original material was at 31 March (DSRA). Other financial assets Interest accrued on loan given to	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232 to related party	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	iths*			35.98 f Debt Service Reserve 237.41 237.41	240.0 240.0 Reserve Account
*Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compan Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original ma *Bank balances as at 31 March (DSRA).	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232 to related party*	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	iths*			35,98 f Debt Service Reserve 237,41 237,41 ccount of Debt Service 56.68	187.6 Account (DSRA 240.0 240.0 Reserve Account 2.4 1.4
*Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original mathread *Bank balances as at 31 March (DSRA). Other financial assets Interest accrued on loan given the Receivable from related party*	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232 to related party*	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	iths*			35,98 f Debt Service Reserve 237.41 237.41 ccount of Debt Service	187.6 Account (DSRA 240.0 240.0 Reserve Account 2.4 1.4
Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original material with a second control of the secon	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232 to related party	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	iths*			35,98 f Debt Service Reserve 237,41 237,41 ccount of Debt Service 56.68	187.6 Account (DSRA 240.0 240.0 Reserve Account 2.4 1.4
Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original material with a second deposits with original material deposits of the deposits of the control of the course of the	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232 to related party	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	iths*			35,98 f Debt Service Reserve 237.41 237.41 ecount of Debt Service 56.68 56.68	240.0 240.0 Reserve Account 2.4: 1.4: 3.8
*Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original ma *Bank balances as at 31 March (DSRA). Other financial assets Interest accrued on loan given t Receivable from related party* *Refer note 27 Other current assets Advance to vendors	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232 to related party*	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	iths*			35.98 f Debt Service Reserve 237.41 237.41 ccount of Debt Service 56.68	240.0 240.0 Reserve Account 2.4: 1.4: 3.8
*Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original mathematical assets *Bank balances as at 31 March (DSRA). Other financial assets Interest accrued on loan given to Receivable from related party* *Refer note 27 Other current assets Advance to vendors Advance to employees	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232 to related party*	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	iths*			237.41 237.41 237.41 2count of Debt Service 56.68 56.68	240.0 240.0 240.0 240.0 3.8
*Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original mathematical assets *Bank balances as at 31 March (DSRA). Other financial assets Interest accrued on loan given to Receivable from related party* *Refer note 27 Other current assets Advance to vendors	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232 to related party*	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	nths*			35,98 f Debt Service Reserve 237,41 237,41 237,41 256,68 56,68 0.17 0.01 0.28	240.0 240.0 240.0 240.0 240.0 Reserve Account 2.44 1.44 3.87
*Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original mathematical assets *Bank balances as at 31 March (DSRA). Other financial assets Interest accrued on loan given to Receivable from related party* *Refer note 27 Other current assets Advance to vendors Advance to employees	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232 to related party*	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	nths*	on) is pledged v		237.41 237.41 237.41 2count of Debt Service 56.68 56.68	187.60 Account (DSRA 240.0 240.0
*Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original mathematical assets *Bank balances as at 31 March (DSRA). Other financial assets Interest accrued on loan given to Receivable from related party* *Refer note 27 Other current assets Advance to vendors Advance to employees Prepaid expenses	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	nths*	on) is pledged v		35,98 f Debt Service Reserve 237.41 237.41 237.41 256.68 56.68 0.17 0.01 0.28 0.46	240.0 240.0 240.0 Reserve Account 1.4 3.8 0.0 0.6 0.6
*Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original mathematical assets *Bank balances as at 31 March (DSRA). Other financial assets Interest accrued on loan given to Receivable from related party* *Refer note 27 Other current assets Advance to vendors Advance to employees Prepaid expenses	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232 to related party*	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	nths*	on) is pledged v		35,98 f Debt Service Reserve 237.41 237.41 236.68 56.68 0.17 0.01 0.28 0.46	240.0 240.0 240.0 240.0 3.8 0.0 0.66
*Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original ma *Bank balances as at 31 March (DSRA). Other financial assets Interest accrued on loan given t Receivable from related party* *Refer note 27 Other current assets Advance to vendors Advance to employees Prepaid expenses	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	nths*	on) is pledged v		35,98 f Debt Service Reserve 237.41 237.41 236.68 56.68 0.17 0.01 0.28 0.46	240.0 240.0 240.0 Reserve Account 1.4 3.8 0.0 0.6 0.6
Bank balances as at 31 March but is accessible by the Compar Other bank balances Fixed deposits with original mathred (DSRA). Other financial assets Interest accrued on loan given to Receivable from related party *Refer note 27 Other current assets Advance to vendors Advance to employees Prepaid expenses	aturity more than th 2025 Rs. 232	ngreed with lend	ler. ess than 12 mor	nths*	on) is pledged v		35,98 f Debt Service Reserve 237.41 237.41 237.41 256.68 56.68 0.17 0.01 0.28 0.46	240.0 240.0 240.0 Reserve Account 1.4 3.8 0.0 0.6 0.6







12 Equity share capital

lı	1 Rs. million unless of	herwise stated
025	As at 31 Marc	ch 2024
mount	Number of shares	Amount
50.00	5,000,000	50.00

Particulars	As at 31 Mar	As at 31 March 2024			
	Number of shares	Amount	Number of shares	Amount	
Authorised	5,000,000	50.00	5,000,000	50.00	
Issued subscribed and fully paid up	2,080,238	20.80	2,080,238	20.80	
Total	2,080,238	20.80	2,080,238	20.80	

1. Reconciliation of equity capital outstanding at the beginning and at the end of the reporting year

		I	n Rs. million unless ot	herwise stated
Particulars	For the year 31 March	For the year ended 31 March 2024		
	Number of shares	Amount	Number of shares	Amount
At the beginning of the year	2,080,238	20.80	2,080,238	20.80
Issued during the year			-	-
Outstanding at the end of the year	2,080,238	20.80	2,080,238	20.80

2. Shares held by holding Company

Particulars	As at 31 Mai	As at 31 March 2024		
1 at ticulars	Number of shares	Amount	Number of shares	Amount
ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly	2,080,238	20.80	2,080,238	20.80
known as ACME Solar Holdings Private				
Limited)*				

^{*}including shares held by nominee shareholder

3. Number of shares held by each shareholder holding more than 5% Shares in the Company

Particulars	As at 31 Mar	As at 31 March 2024		
1 at ticulars	Number of shares	% Holding	Number of shares	% Holding
ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly	2,080,238	100%	2,080,238	100%
known as ACME Solar Holdings Private			* *	
Limited)				

4. Shareholding of promoter

Shareholding of promoter is as follows:

		% Change			
Promoter Name	As at 31 Ma	rch 2025	As at 31 M	during the	
	Number of shares	% Holding	Number of share:	% Holding	year
ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly known as ACME Solar Holdings Private Limited)	2,080,238	100%	2,080,238	100%	0%

5. Terms/ rights attached to equity shares

The Company has only one class of equity shares having par value of Rs 10 per share. Each holder of equity shares is entitled to one vote per share. The Company declares and pays dividends in Indian rupees. In the event of liquidation of the Company, the holders of equity shares will be entitled to receive remaining assets of the Company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholder.

6. Details of shares issued pursuant to contract without payment being received in cash, allotted as fully paid up by way of bonus issues and brought back during the last 5 years for each class of shares

The Company has not issued any shares pursuant to a contract without payment being received in cash, allotted as fully paid up by way of bonus shares nor has there been any buy-back of shares in the current year and immediately preceding five years.







	In Rs. million un	lless otherwise stated
Particulars	As at	As at
Farticulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
3 Instrument entirely in the nature of equity		
Opening balance	477.47	477.47
Issued during the year		-
Balances at the end of the year	477.47	477.47

Terms and conditions of conversion of Compulsorily convertible debentures (CCD)

In earlier year, the Company had issued 19,89,450 compulsory convertible debentures of Rs 240 each to ACME Solar Holdings Limited (Formerly known as ACME Solar Holdings Private Limited). Rate of interest on CCD shall be floating and always be less than 1% from the rate of interest charged by the lenders i.e Power Finance Corporation(PFC). There shall be a moratorium period of two years for interest accrual and payment, from the date of allotment of CCD or the date of commissioning of the project, whichever is later. These CCD would be converted into equity share at any time at the option of CCD holders and the Company after the expiry of 29 year form the date of allotment. In case no option would be exercised by either of the parties, CCD shall be compulsory converted into equity share on expiry of thirty years from the date of allotment. Each CCD alongwith interest shall be mandatorily converted into 1 equity share CCD holders have waived the interest accrued on these compulsory convertible debentures during the current year as well as previous year.

14 Other equity

Securities premium #			
Opening balance		476.16	476.16
Share capital issued during the year		- 19	The state of the s
Balances at the end of the year	× -	476.16	476,16
Retained earnings*			
Opening balance		140.84	(92.24)
Net profit during the year		141.79	233.08
Balances at the end of the year		282.63	140.84
Total other equity		758.79	617.00

"Securities premium

Securities premium represents premium received on issue of shares. The reserve is utilised in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013.

*Retained earnings

All the profits or losses made by the Company are transferred to retained earnings from statement of profit and loss.

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	In Rs. million unless	s otherwise state
Particulars	As at	As at
1 32 37 12 38 12	31 March 2025	31 March 202
5 Long term borrowings		
Secured		
Term loan from financial institution **	2,108.27	1,795.61
	2,108.27	1,795.61
*Refer note 26 for terms of borrowings.		
"Net of ancillary borrowing cost of Rs. 12.38 million (31 March 2024: Rs. 7.05 million)		
^During the current year ended 31 March 2025, term loan from financial institution has been refinanced, refer no	te 26 for further details	3
6 Short term borrowings		
Secured		
Current maturities of long term borrowing		
Term loan from financial institution [#] ^	245.33	193.2
	245.33	193.20
#Not of an aillem, homeoning and of Do. 2.01 an illing (21.04 and 2024 a Do. 1.02 and illing)		-
*Net of ancillary borrowing cost of Rs. 3.01 million (31 March 2024 : Rs.1.62 million)	. 000 0 11 11 11	
^During the current year ended 31 March 2025, term loan from financial institution has been refinanced, refer no	ite 26 for further details	
7 Trade payables		
Due to micro enterprises and small enterprises	0.59	0.69
Due to creditors other than micro enterprises and small enterprises*	6.32	
	6.91	0.69
* Includes trade payable to related parties (refer note-27)		
Note:-		
a Disclosure under the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006 ('MSMED Act, 2006'):		
The principal amount and the interest due thereon remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of each	0,59	0.69
accounting year	0.37	0.0
i) The amount of interest paid by the buyer in terms of section 16, along with the amounts of the payments made		
to the supplier beyond the appointed day during accounting year	-	-4 · -
i) The amount of interest due and payable for the period of delay in making payments (which have been paid but		
beyond the appointed day during the year) but without adding the interest specified under the MSMED Act,	-	_
2006.		
/) The amount if interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the end of each accounting year, and		
The amount of further interest remaining due and payable even in the succeeding year, until such date when the		4
interest dues as above are actually paid to the small enterprise for the purpose of disallowance as a deductible expenditure under section 23 of the MSMED Act, 2006	77.	
2 * Landston Constant Control	0.59	0.69
-		

The above information regarding dues to Micro, Small and Medium enterprises as defined under the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act (MSMED), 2006 has been determined to the extend identified and information available with the Company pursuant to Section 22 of the Micro, Small and Medium enterprises Development Act (MSMED), 2006.



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SO * ACA



Trade payable ageing schedule as at 31 March 2025 and 31 March 2024

_				
In De	. million u	nlace of	harwiea	etator

	Outstanding for following periods from the due date of payment					
31 March 2025	Not due	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
Undisputed dues - MSME*	0.33	0.03	-	<u>_</u>	0.23	0.59
Undisputed dues - Others	3.10	3.22	-	-	-	6.32
Disputed dues - MSME*	_	_	-	-	<u>-</u>	-
Disputed dues - Others	-	*	-			-
Total trade payables	3.43	3.25			0.23	6.91

	In Rs.	million	unless	otherwise	stated
--	--------	---------	--------	-----------	--------

	Outstanding for following periods from the due date of payment					
31 March 2024	Not due	Less than I year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
Undisputed dues - MSME*	0.25	0.14	0.07	0.23	2.	0.69
Undisputed dues - Others	-	· * **	-	-		-
Disputed dues - MSME*	120	-	ם	2	-	-
Disputed dues - Others	-	-	-	-		-
Total trade payables	0.25	0.14	0.07	0.23	2 11	0.69

^{*}MSME as per the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006.

	In Rs. million unles	otherwise stated	
Particulars	As at	As at	
FAITICUIAIS	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	
18 Other financial liabilities			
Interest accrued on borrowings from financial institution		40.24	
Capital creditors*		1.24	
Other financial liabilities			
Related parties (Refer note 27)	0.26	-	
Others	8.30	4.42	
	8.56	45.90	

^{*}Capital Creditors includes Rs. nil (31 March 2024: Rs. 0.03 million) payable to Acme Cleantech Solutions Private Limited. (refer note 27)

19 Other current liabilities

Statutory dues payable

0.38	0.16
0.38	0.16







	In Rs. mil	lion unless otherwise stated
Particulars	For the year ended 31 March 2025	For the year ended 31 March 2024
20 Revenue from operations	31 WIAFCH 2025	51 WIAFCH 2024
Sale of electricity	537.95	537.71
,	537.95	537.71
21 Other income Interest income		
Bank deposits	15.45	25.14
Loans to related party (refer note 27)	60.26	2.72
Late payment surcharge		62.07
	75.71	89.93

Revenue from contracts with customers

a) Disaggregation of revenue

Set out below is the disaggregation of the Company's revenue from contracts with customers:

In Rs. mill	ion unless otherwise stated	
For the year ended	For the year ended	
31 March 2025	31 March 2024	
537.95	537.71	
537.95	537.71	
	For the year ended 31 March 2025 537.95	

b) Contract balances

The following table provides information about receivables, contract assets and contract liabilities from contract with customers:

In Rs. million unless otherwise s		
As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024	
100.63	94.55	
48.77	46.69	
· ·	-	
149.40	141.24	
- /		
(#)		
	-	
149.40	141.24	
	As at 31 March 2025 100.63 48.77 - 149.40	

Contract asset is the right to consideration in exchange for goods or services transferred to the customer. Contract liability is the entity's obligation to transfer goods or services to a customer for which the entity has received consideration from the customer in advance. Contract assets are transferred to receivables when the rights become unconditional i.e. only the passage of time is required before payment of consideration is due and the amount is billable. Contract liabilities are recognized as revenue as and when the performance obligation is satisfied.

There are no contract assets and the contract liabilities during the period (31 March 2024: nil), therefore disclosure regarding significant changes in contract assets and contract liabilities is not given.

c) Performance obligation

The Company's performance obligation is satisfied over time when the units of electricity are delivered as per the terms of the agreement with the customer.





d) Reconciling the amount of revenue recognised in the statement of profit and loss with the contracted price

In Rs million unless otherwise s			
For the year ended	For the year ended		
31 March 2025	31 March 2024		
543.85	544.59		
(5.90)	(6.88)		
537,95	537.71		
	For the year ended 31 March 2025 543.85 (5.90)		

e) Transaction price - remaining performance obligation

The remaining performance obligation disclosure provides the aggregate amount of the transaction price yet to be recognized as at the end of the reporting period and an explanation as to when the Company expects to recognize these amounts in revenue. Applying the practical expedient as given in Ind AS 115, the Company has not disclosed the remaining performance obligation related disclosures for contracts as the revenue recognised corresponds directly with the value to the customer of the entity's performance completed till the reporting period.

f) There is no significant estimate involved in the recognition of revenue from contract

There is no significant estimate involved in the recognition of revenue from contract.		
22 Finance costs		
Interest expenses		
Interest on		
Term loans	281.99	188.19
Others	0.07	0.13
Amortisation of ancillary cost of borrowings	11.06	1.79
Other borrowing cost	1.65	
	294.77	190.11
23 Depreciation expense		
Depreciation on property, plant and equipment (refer note 3)	96.66	96.65
= -1	96.66	96.65
24 Other expense		
Operation and maintenance expenses (refer note 27)	18.61	21.27
Repairs and maintenance	33/33	50.50
Plant and equipment	3.38	0.40
Rates and taxes	0.54	0.24
Insurance	1.99	3.76
Legal and professional fees	3.66	1.25
Payment to auditors (refer note 'a' below)	0.46	0.43
Bank charges	0.02	-
Corporate social responsibility (refer note 33)	3.12	1.37
Miscellaneous expenses	0.01	0.02
	31.79	28.74
Note:-		
a) payment to auditors (inclusive of taxes)		
Statutory audit	0.42	0.42
Out of pocket expenses	0.01	0.01
	0.46	0.43







25 Financial instruments

(i) Fair value hierarchy

There are no financial assets or liabilities measured at fair value in these financial statements.

(ii) Financial instruments by category

In Rs million unless otherwise stated

Particulars	31 Ma	31 March 2025		31 March 2024	
rarticulars	FVTPL*	Amortised cost	FVTPL*	Amortised cost	
Financial assets					
Loans	-	754.90	~	48.57	
Other financial assets	-	56.68	-	3.87	
Trade receivables	-	149.40	-	141.24	
Cash and cash equivalents	-	35.98	-	187.64	
Other bank balances		237.41		240.01	
Total financial assets		1,234.37		621.33	
Financial liabilities					
Borrowings	-	2,353.60	-	1,988.87	
Other financial liabilities		8.56	-	45.90	
Trade payables	<u>-</u>	6.91	2	0.69	
Total financial liabilities	-	2,369.07		2,035,46	

^{*}Fair value through profit and loss

(iii) Risk management

The Company's activities expose it to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. The Company board of directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework. This note explains the sources of risk which the Company is exposed to and how the Company manages the risk and the related impact in the financial statements.

(A) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty fails to discharge its obligation to the Company. The Company's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by cash and cash equivalents, trade receivables and financial assets measured at amortised cost. The Company continuously monitors defaults of customers and other counterparties and incorporates this information into its credit risk controls.

a) Credit risk management

i) Credit risk rating

The Company assesses and manages credit risk of financial assets based on following categories arrived on the basis of assumptions, inputs and factors specific to the class of financial assets.

- A: Low credit risk on financial reporting date
- B: Moderate credit risk
- C: High credit risk

The Company provides for expected credit loss based on the following:

Asset group	Basis of categorisation	Provision for expected credit loss
Low credit risk	a) Trade Receivables	a) Expected lifetime credit loss from
		initial recognition.
	b) Cash and cash equivalents, other bank balances, loans,	
	investment and other financial assets	b) 12 month expected credit loss

Based on business environment in which the Company operates, there have been no defaults on financial assets of the Company by the counterparty. Loss rates reflecting defaults are based on actual credit loss experience and considering differences between current and historical economic conditions

Assets are written off when there is no reasonable expectation of recovery, such as a debtor declaring bankruptcy or a litigation decided against the Company. The Company continues to engage with parties whose balances are written off and attempts to enforce repayment. There have been no cases of write off with the Company.

In Rs million unless otherwise stated

		In its minor unic	33 Other Wise Stated
Credit rating	Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
A: Low credit risk	Investement, cash and cash equivalents, other bank balances, loans, trade	1,234.37	621.33







The amortised cost of the financial assets and liabilities approximate to the fair value on the respective reporting dates.

b) Credit risk exposure

(i) Provision for expected credit losses

The company provides for 12 month expected credit losses for all financial assets except trade receivable, where credit loss is recognised from initial recognition. Refer expected credit loss for following financial assets –

31 March 2025

Particulars	Estimated gross carrying amount at default	Expected credit losses	Carrying amount net of impairment provision
Cash and cash equivalents	35.98	+	35.98
Other bank balances	237.41		237.41
Loans	754.90		754.90
Trade receivables	149.40		149.40
Other financial assets	56.68		56.68

31 March 2024

Particulars	Estimated gross carrying amount at default	Expected credit losses	Carrying amount net of impairment provision
Cash and cash equivalents	187.64		187.64
Other bank balances	240.01		240.01
Loans	48.57	<u> </u>	48.57
Trade receivables	141.24		141.24
Other financial assets	3.87	<u> </u>	3.87

Company's major trade receivables and unbilled revenue are only with, government owned counterparty and are recovery under the power purchase agreements. Therefore, these trade receivables and other receivable from government owned couter party are considered high quality and accordingly no life time expected credit losses are recognised on such receivables based on simplified approach. Any provisions against such receivables are for liquidated damages and not related to credit worthiness of the counterparty. The Company considers that trade receivables are not credit impaired as these are receivable from Government undertaking.

The credit risk for cash and cash equivalents and other bank balances is considered negligible, since the counterparties are reputable banks with high quality external credit ratings.

The Company has given loans to group entities and the credit risk in relation to such loans has been assessed as negligible.

(B) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will encounter difficulty in meeting the obligations associated with its financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset. The Company's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure as far as possible, that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when they are due.

Management monitors rolling forecasts of the Company's liquidity position and cash and cash equivalents on the basis of expected cash flows. The Company takes into account the liquidity of the market in which the Company operates.

Maturities of financial liabilities

The following are the remaining contractual maturities of financial liabilities at the reporting date. The amounts are gross and undiscounted, and include estimated interest payments, where applicable.

In Rs million unless otherwise stated

31 March 2025	On demand	Less than 1 year	1 - 5 years	More than 5 years	Total
Non-derivatives					
Borrowings (including accrued interest)	-	459.02	1,597.50	1,412.81	3,469.34
Trade payables	-	6.91	EV 1	3112	6.91
Other financial liabilities	-	8.56		-	8.56
Total	-	474.49	1,597.50	1,412.81	3,484.81

31 March 2024	On demand	Less than 1 year	1 - 5 years	More than 5 years	Total
Non-derivatives					
Borrowings (including accrued interest)	_	405.62	1,285.45	1,258.61	2,949.68
Capital creditors	-	1.24	-		1.24
Trade payables		0.69	-	-	0.69
Other financial liabilities	-	4.42		-	4.42
Total	-	411.97	1,285.45	1,258.61	2,956.03







(C) Market risk

a) Interest rate risk

i) Liabilities

The Company's policy is to minimise interest rate cash flow risk exposures on long-term financing. The Company is exposed to changes in market interest rates through bank borrowings at variable interest rates.

Interest rate risk exposure

Below is the overall exposure of the Company to interest rate risk:In Rs million unless otherwise statedParticulars31 March 202531 March 2024Variable rate borrowing2,353.601,988.87Total borrowings2,353.601,988.87

Sensitivity

Below is the sensitivity of profit or loss and equity changes in interest rates.

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Interest sensitivity*		
Interest rates – increase by 100 basis points (31 March 2024: 100 basis points)	23.54	19.89
Interest rates – decrease by 100 basis points (31 March 2024: 100 basis points)	(23.54)	(19.89)

^{*} Holding all other variables constant

ii) Assets

The Company's fixed deposits are carried at amortised cost and are fixed rate deposits. They are therefore not subject to interest rate risk as defined in Ind AS 107, since neither the carrying amount nor the future cash flows will fluctuate because of a change in market interest rates.

Interest rate risk exposure

Below is the overall exposure of the deposits:	In Rs million unless otherwise stated			
Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024		
Fixed rate deposits	237.41	240.01		
Total deposits	237.41	240.01		

c) Price risk

The Company does not have any other price risk than interest rate risk and foreign currency risk as disclosed above.

Capital management

For the purpose of the Company's capital management, capital includes issued equity capital, share premium and all other equity reserves attributable to the equity holders of the parent. The primary objective of the Company's capital management is to maximise the shareholder value.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments in light of changes in economic conditions and the requirements of the financial covenants. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may adjust the dividend payment to shareholders, return capital to shareholders or issue new shares. The Company monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is net debt divided by total capital plus net debt. The Company's policy is to keep an optimum gearing ratio. The Company includes within net debt, interest bearing loans and borrowings, trade payables, less cash and cash equivalents.

In Rs million unless otherwise stated

Particulars	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Borrowings	2,353.60	1,988.87
Trade payables	6.91	0.69
Other financial liabilities	8.56	45.90
Less: Cash and cash equivalents	35.98	187.64
Net debt	2,333.09	1,847.82
Equity	1,257.06	1,115.27
Total equity	1,257.06	1,115.27
Capital and net debt	3,590.15	2,963.09
Gearing ratio (%)	64.99%	62.36%

In order to achieve this overall objective, the Company's capital management, amongst other things, aims to ensure that it meets financial covenant and attached to the interest bearing loans and borrowings that define capital structure requirements. Breaches in meeting the financial covenants would permit the bank to immediately call loans and borrowings.





ACME Solar Power Technology Private Limited CIN-U40106HR2015PTC055809 Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information for the year ended 31 March 2025

26 Terms of borrowings

31 March 2025

	Nature of securities Interest rate Tenure of repayment of loan amount	Its, claims and demands whatsoever of the Borrower in each MCLR +Spread Installments) By but not limited to Power Purchase Agreements, O&M of 0.35% p.a to June 37 (Quarterly inversed put not limited to Power Purchase Agreements, O&M of 0.35% with half learned demands whatsoever of the Borrower incidental yearly reset are including all right fitle, interest, benefits, claims and demands whatsoever of the Borrower incidental yearly reset are including all right fitle, interest, benefits, claims and any letter of credit, guarantees, performance bond, bank vided by any Person in relation to the Project; and of equity shares held by the Promoter aggregating to 51% of equity shares held by the Promoter aggregating to 51% (fifty one percent) compulsory by the Promoter of 51% (fifty one percent) compulsory functions and assets of the Obligors including the entire current present and future; and assets of the Obligors (including the entire current present and future, and present and future, and the promoder is all be secured for the benefit of the Other irrevocable and unconditional, joint and several, Cross in perfection of the cross-collateral security.
	Nature of secur	1. assignment by way of security of: a. all the right, title, interest, benefits, claims and demands whats of the Project Documents (including but not limited to Power) Contracts) etc. b. all the rights, title, interest, benefits, claims and demands whatsoev claims title, interest, benefits, claims and demands whatsoev claims and future) including all right title, demands whatsoever of the Borrower in any letter of credit, guarant guarantees, corporate guarantees provided by any Person in relation d. warranties provided by EPC Contractors relating the Project, and e. all Insurance Contracts and Insurance Proceeds. 2. an exclusive first ranking pledge of equity shares held by the F (fifty one percent) of the total paid up and voting equity share caperiod until the Final Settlement Date. 3. an exclusive first ranking pledge by the Promoter of 51% (fifty one percent) of the total paid up and voting equity shares held by the F (fifty one percent) of the total paid up and voting equity shares held by the F (fifty one percent) of the total paid up and voting equity shares held by the F (fifty one percent) of the total paid up and voting equity shares held by the F (fifty one percent) of the total paid up and voting equity shares held by the F (fifty one percent and future; 5. an exclusive first charge on all the bank accounts of the Obligors on exclusive first charge on all untangible assets of the Obligors on exclusive first charge on all current assets of the Obligors assets in respect of the Project), both present and future, and 9. The Secured Obligations of Other Borrowers shall be secured Lenders on reciprocal basis by an irrevocable and uncondition Collateral Guarantee, for creation and perfection of the cross-collater.
	Lender	Bank
Nature of	loan	Term loan-1 State Term loan-2 India
A THURST TO	S. No.	







S. No. loan Term loan Primary security: Term loans from lender are secured Primary security: Term loans from lender are secured Primary security: Term loans Primary security: Term loans from lender are secured Primary security: Term loans from lender are secured Primary security: Term loans from lender Primary lender Primary Pri	Notin	يه دو				
Primary security: Term loans from lender are secured Corporation 1. by first charge by way of mortgage over all borrower's immovable properties, both present and reset after every future. 2. by first charge by way of hypothecation of all the moveable properties and assets, and all other movable assets, both present and future, of the borrower. 3. by first charge by way of hypothecation of all the moveable properties and assets, and all other movable assets, both present and future, of the borrower. 4. First charge on operating cash flows, book debts, receivables of the borrower. 5. Assignment in favour of the Lender, all the rights, titles, interests, benefits, claims and demands whatsoever of the Borrower: a. in the Project Documents counter-parties to such Project Documents b. in the Clearances relating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the Project Contracts and Insurance Proceeds e. assignment of guarantees from EPC contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the Project Collateral Security: Pledge of 76% of Equity Shares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt.Ltd		10.01	Nature of securities		Tenure of repayment	Prepayment of loan amount
1. by first charge by way of mortgage over all borrower's immovable properties, both present and future. 2. by first charge by way of hypothecation of all the moveable properties and assets, and all other movable assets, both present and future, of the borrower. 3. by first charge on all bank accounts of the borrower. 4. First charge on all bank accounts of the borrower. 5. Assignment in favour of the Lender, all the rights, titles, interests, benefits, claims and demands whatsoever of the Borrower: a. in the Project Documents / contracts duly acknowledged and consented to by the relevant counter-parties to such Project Documents b. in the Clearances relating to the Project contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the assignment of guarantees from EPC contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor / module supplier (if any) Prelating to the Project Contractor	1 Term		Primary security: Term loans from lender are secured	9.55% p.a. with	Loan shall be paid in 60	Any prepayament of the rupee loan
future. 2. by first charge by way of hypothecation of all the moveable properties and assets, and all other movable assets, both present and future, of the borrower. 3. by first charge on operating cash flows, book debts, receivables of the borrower. 4. First charge on operating cash flows, book debts, receivables of the borrower. 5. Assignment in favour of the Lender, all the rights, titles, interests, benefits, claims and demands whatsoever of the Borrower: a. in the Project Documents / contracts duly acknowledged and consented to by the relevant counter-parties to such Project Documents b. in the Clearances relating to the Project Documents c. in any letter of credit, guarantee, performance bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee provided by any party to the Project Documents d. all Insurance Contracts and Insurance Proceeds e. assignment of guarantees from EPC contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the Project Collateral Security: Pledge of 76% of Equity Shares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt Ltd		Corporation	1. by first charge by way of mortgage over all borrower's immovable properties, both present and	l reset after every	structured quarterly instalments	shall be made with prior permission
I the moveable properties and assets, and all other borrower. debts, receivables of the borrower. debts, receivables of the borrower. wer. wwer. word debts, interests, benefits, claims and consented to by the relevant anowledged and consented to by the relevant bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee is bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee and complex supplier (if any) relating to the discovered and cooperate and utions Pvt Ltd		Limited	future.	three years	commencing from 15 July 2015	9 and at the sole discretion of lendor
borrower. debts, receivables of the borrower. wer. ights, titles, interests, benefits, claims and chowledged and consented to by the relevant bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee is bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee as and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and utions Pvt Ltd			2. by first charge by way of hypothecation of all the moveable properties and assets, and all other		and last instalment on 15 April	and compliance with such terms &
debts, receivables of the borrower. wer. ights, titles, interests, benefits, claims and mowledged and consented to by the relevant bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee is ds or / module supplier (if any) relating to the ares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and utions Pvt Ltd			movable assets, both present and future, of the borrower.		2034.	condition. Any such prepayment shall
wer. ights, titles, interests, benefits, claims and mowledged and consented to by the relevant bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee is ds or / module supplier (if any) relating to the ares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and utions Pvt Ltd			3. by first charge on operating cash flows, book debts, receivables of the borrower.			be applied first to any costs and/or
ights, titles, interests, benefits, claims and mowledged and consented to by the relevant bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee is or / module supplier (if any) relating to the ares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and utions Pvt Ltd			4. First charge on all bank accounts of the borrower.			fees then due, then to unpaid interest
nowledged and consented to by the relevant bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee ds or / module supplier (if any) relating to the ares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and utions Pvt Ltd			5. Assignment in favour of the Lender, all the rights, titles, interests, benefits, claims and			and finally to the principal amount of
a. in the Project Documents / counter-parties to such Project Documents b. in the Clearances relating to the Project Documents c. in any letter of credit, guarantee, performance bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee provided by any party to the Project Documents d. all Insurance Contracts and Insurance Proceeds e. assignment of guarantees from EPC contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the Project Collateral Security: Pledge of 76% of Equity Shares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt Ltd			demands whatsoever of the Borrower:			the Rupee term loan to be prepaid.
counter-parties to such Project Documents b. in the Clearances relating to the Project c. in any letter of credit, guarantee, performance bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee provided by any party to the Project Documents d. all Insurance Contracts and Insurance Proceeds e. assignment of guarantees from EPC contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the Project Collateral Security: Pledge of 76% of Equity Shares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt Ltd			a. in the Project Documents / contracts duly acknowledged and consented to by the relevant			
 b. in the Clearances relating to the Project c. in any letter of credit, guarantee, performance bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee provided by any party to the Project Documents d. all Insurance Contracts and Insurance Proceeds e. assignment of guarantees from EPC contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the Project Collateral Security: Pledge of 76% of Equity Shares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt Ltd 			counter-parties to such Project Documents			
c. in any letter of credit, guarantee, performance bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee provided by any party to the Project Documents d. all Insurance Contracts and Insurance Proceeds e. assignment of guarantees from EPC contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the Project Collateral Security: Pledge of 76% of Equity Shares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt Ltd			b. in the Clearances relating to the Project			
provided by any party to the Project Documents d. all Insurance Contracts and Insurance Proceeds e. assignment of guarantees from EPC contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the Project Collateral Security: Pledge of 76% of Equity Shares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt Ltd			c. in any letter of credit, guarantee, performance bond, corporate guarantee, bank guarantee			
d. all Insurance Contracts and Insurance Proceeds e. assignment of guarantees from EPC contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the Project Collateral Security: Pledge of 76% of Equity Shares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt Ltd			provided by any party to the Project Documents			
e. assignment of guarantees from EPC contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the Project Collateral Security: Pledge of 76% of Equity Shares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt Ltd			d. all Insurance Contracts and Insurance Proceeds			
Project Collateral Security: Pledge of 76% of Equity Shares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt Ltd			e. assignment of guarantees from EPC contractor / module supplier (if any) relating to the			
Collateral Security: Pledge of 76% of Equity Shares and CCDs, DSRA of one quarter and Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt Ltd			Project			
Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt Ltd			Collateral Security: Diodes of 76% of Bonity Shares and CODs DSB & of one another and			
			Corporate Guarantee from Acme Cleantech Solutions Pvt Ltd			







27 Related parties

I List of related parties as per the requirements of Ind-AS 24 - Related Party Disclosures

Ultimate Holding Company

MKU Holdings Private Limited

Intermediate Holding Company

ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited

Holding Company

ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly known as ACME Solar Holdings Private Limited)

Fellow Subsidiaries (with whom transactions have been made during the year)

Grahati Solar energy Private Limited

Dayakara Solar Power Private Limited

II Transactions with related parties and outstanding year end balances

					nless otherwise stated
S.No.	Particular	For the year ended	For the year ended	For the year ended	For the year ended
DII (UI	T III (Teulii)	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
		Intermediate	Intermediate		
(A)	Transaction with related parties*	Holding and Holding	Holding and Holding	Others	Others
		Company	Company		
1	Expenses incurred on behalf of the Company				
	ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited	0.37	0.06	· · · · · ·	
	ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly known as ACME Solar Holdings Private Limited)	0,26			-
2	Operation and maintenance expense				
	ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited	13.03	21.27	2	12
	ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly known as ACME	5.58			
	Solar Holdings Private Limited)				
3	Expenses incurred by the Company on behalf of				
	ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited	0.06	1.42) -
4	Loans given to related party				
	ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly known as ACME		48.57		-
	Solar Holdings Private Limited)				
	Acme Cleantech Solutions Private Limited	706.34			
5	Interest income on loans given to related party		T		
	ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly known as ACME	4.62	2.72	30).
	Solar Holdings Private Limited)				
	ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited	55.64			
6	Repayment of loan taken				
	ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited		2.61		-
	ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly known as ACME Solar Holdings Private Limited)		315.51		
7	Purchase of goods and services				
	ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited	2.84	-		-







In Damillian unless athemuica stated

				In Rs million un	less otherwise stated
S.No.	Particular	As at	As at	As at	As at
D.1101	T III TEMIN	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
		Intermediate	Intermediate		
(B)	Outstanding balances - year end		Holding and Holding	Others	Others
		Company	Company		
1	Trade payables				
	ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited	3.95	2	_	-
	ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly known as ACME Solar Holdings Private Limited)	1.83		-	1.7
2	Loan to related parties				
	ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited	706.33	*		-
	ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly known as ACME Solar Holdings Private Limited)	48.57	48.57	-	- 24
3	Interest accrued on loans given to related party				
	ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited	50,08			-
	ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly known as ACME	6.60	2.45		-
	Solar Holdings Private Limited)				
4	Related party payables				
	ACME Solar Holdings Limited (formerly known as ACME	0.26	_		
	Solar Holdings Private Limited)				
5	Co-obligation given for long term borrowings				
	Grahati Solar Energy Private Limited	-	-	3,066.20	
	Dayakara Solar Power Private Limited			1,896.74	
6	Co-obligation taken for long term borrowings				
	Dayakara Solar Power Private Limited & Grahati Solar	-	-	2,368.98	
	Energy Private Limited		_ =	- 1	
7	Related party receivables				
-	ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited	1 - 4 -	1.42		
8	Creditor for capital goods				
	ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited		0.03	-	-

^{*} The transactions with related parties are made on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's length transactions.







ACME Solar Power Technology Private Limited

CIN-U40106HR2015PTC055809

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information for the year ended 31 March 2025

28 Earnings per share

Both the basic and diluted earning per share have been calculated using the profit attributable to shareholders of the parent company as the numerator, i.e. no adjustments to earning were necessary.

The reconciliation of the weighted average number of shares for the purposes of diluted profit per share to the weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the calculation of basic earning per share is as follows:

In Rs million unless otherwise stated

Particulars	For the year ended 31 March 2025	For the year ended 31 March 2024
Earning attributable to owners	141.79	233.08
Number of equity shares	2,080,238	2,080,238
Weighted average number of shares used in basic earning per share	4,069,688	4,069,688
Weighted average number of shares used in diluted earning per share	4,069,688	4,069,688
Basic earning per share	34.84	57.27
Diluted earning per share	34.84	57.27

Compulsory convertible debentures (CCD), which are convertible into fixed number of equity shares on the date of conversion based upon terms of conversion of CCD, have been considered in the calculation of earnings per share.

29 Details of assets pledged

The carrying amounts of assets pledged as security for current and non-current borrowings are:

In Rs million unless otherwise stated

Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
Current		
Trade receivables	149.40	141.24
Cash and cash equivalents	35,98	187.64
Other bank balances	237.41	240.01
Other financial assets	56.68	3.87
Total	479.47	572.76
Non-current		
Property, plant and equipment	2,708.26	2,804.92
Loans to related parties	754.90	48.57
Total	3,463.16	2,853.49

30 Reconciliation of liabilities from financing activities

In Rs million unless otherwise stated

Particulars	As at	Cash f	lows	Non cash changes Interest expenses	As at 31 March 2025
	01 April 2024	Additions	Payment		
Long-term Borrowings	1,988.87	2,581.03	(2,227.36)	11.06	2,353,60
Interest accrued on borrowings	40.24	-	(323.95)	283.71	(-
Total liabilities from financial activities	2,029.11	2,581.03	(2,551.31)	294.77	2,353,60

Particulars	As at	Cash flows		Non cash changes	As at
	01 April 2023	Additions	Payment	Interest expenses	31 March 2024
Long-term Borrowings	2,181.96		(194.88)	1.79	1,988.87
Short-term Borrowings from related party	318.12		(318.12)	-	1 = 5
Interest accrued on borrowings	40.63	-	(188.71)	188.32	40.24
Total liabilities from financial activities	2,540.71		(701.71)	190.11	2,029.11

31 Contingent liability	In Rs million v	nless otherwise stated
Particulars	As at 31 March 2025	As at 31 March 2024
Co-obligation given for long term borrowings (refer note 27)	4,962.94	-







- 32 Details for funds received and loaned as intermediary
- a) During the current year, the Company had received fund and loans as intermediary, details given below:

(i) Funds received from entity (Funding Party):	In Rs million unless otherwise stated	
Funding Party	Date	Amount
State bank of India Address: 2nd floor, The Arcade, World Trade centre, Cuffe Parade, Mumbai-400005	31 May 2024 & 29 June 2024	706.34

(ii) Funds lend to other entity (Ultimate Beneficiaries)	lend to other entity (Ultimate Beneficiaries) In Rs million unless otherwise state		
Ultimate Beneficiaries	Date	Amount	
ACME Cleantech Solutions Private Limited			
Address: Plot 152, Sector - 44, Gurugram, Haryana, 122002	31 May 2024 & 27 June 2024	706.34	

The Company has complied with relevant provisions of the Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 (42 of 1999), Companies Act and the Prevention of Money-Laundering Act, 2002 (15 of 2003).

Other than above, the company has not received any fund from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Funding Party) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the company shall:

- (i) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
- (ii) provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- b) The Company has not advanced or loaned or invested funds to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries) with the understanding that the Intermediary shall:
 - (i) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
 - (ii) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries

33 Corporate social responsibilities

As per Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013, a Company meeting the eligibility criteria, needs to spend at least 2% of its average net profit for the immediately preceding three financial year on corporate social responsibility (CSR) activities. A CSR committee has been formed by the Company as per the Act. The funds were primarily utilized through the year on the activities which are specified in Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013:

		In Rs n	tillion ur	nless otherwise stated
	Particulars	As at		As at
		31 March 2025		31 March 2024
i)	Amount required to be spent by the company during the year		3.12	1.37
ii)	Amount of expenditure incurred		3.12	1.37
iii)	Shortfall at the end of the year		123	
iv)	Total of previous years shortfall		2	
v)	Reason for shortfall	Not Applicable		Not Applicable
vi)	Nature of CSR activities	Regulation of the activiti providing healthcare,educ culturals sevices and othe services excluding soc security	ation , social	Not Applicable
vii)	Details of related party transactions, e.g., contribution to a trust controlled by the	Not Applicable		Not Applicable
viii)	Where a provision is made with respect to a liability incurred by entering into a contractual obligation, the movements in the provision during the year	Not Applicable		Not Applicable

34 The Ministry of Corporate Affairs (MCA) has prescribed a new requirement for companies under the proviso to Rule 3(1) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 inserted by the Companies (Accounts) Amendment Rules 2021 requiring companies, which uses accounting software for maintaining its books of account, shall use only such accounting software which has a feature of recording audit trail of each and every transaction, creating an edit log of each change made in the books of account along with the date when such changes were made and ensuring that the audit trail cannot be disabled.

The Company uses an accounting software (SAP HANA) for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the accounting software. However, the audit trail feature is not enabled at database level for accounting software SAP HANA to log any direct data changes for users with certain privileged access rights. Further there is no instance of audit trail feature being tampered with in respect of the accounting software where such feature is enabled. Additionally, the audit trail has been preserved by the company as per statutory requirement for record retention.

Presently, the log is enabled at the application level and the privileged access to HANA database continues to be restricted to limited set of users who necessarily require this access for maintenance and administration of the database.







35 Additional regulatory disclosures

A) The following are analytical ratios for the year ended 31 March 2025 and 31 March 2024:

Particular	Numerator	Denominator	31 March 2025	31 March 2024	Variance
(a) Current ratio	Current assets	Current liabilities	1.84	2.39	-23.09%
(b) Debt equity ratio	Total Debt	Shareholders equity	1.87	1.78	4.99%
(c) Debt service coverage ratio	Earnings available for debt service	Debt Service	1.14	0.85	34.12%
(d) Retun on equity ratio (%)	Net Profits after taxes – Preference Dividend (if any)	Average Shareholder's Equity	11.95%	23.34%	-48.78% *
e) Inventory turnover ratio	Net Sales	Avg. Inventory	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
f) Trade receivable turnover ratio	Net Credit Sales	Avg. Accounts Receivable & Unbilled revenue	3.70	1.88	97.24% ^
g) Trade payable turnover ratio	Net Sales	Avg. Accounts Payables	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
h) Net capital turnover ratio	Net Sales	Working Capital	2.46	1.61	52,49%#
i) Net profit ratio (%)	Net profit	Net sales	26.36%	43,35%	-39.19%*
j) Return on capital employed ratio (%)	Earning before interest and taxes	Capital Employed	12.32%	14.84%	-17.01%
(k) Return on investment ratio (%)	Income generated from invested funds	Average invested funds in treasury investments	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Reasons for variance

- & Increase is due prepayment of existing loan.
- * Decrease is due to increase in finance cost as new borrowings has been taken during the current year.
- ^ Improvement in ratio due to improved collections.
- # Increase is due to decrease in cash and cash equivalents.

Notes:

- (i) Current ratio = Current assets/ current liabilities
- (ii) Debt Equity Ratio = Total Debt/ Shareholders equity
- (iii) Debt service coverage ratio = Earnings available for debt service/ Debt Service (refer point (A) below)
- (iv) Return on Equity = Net Profits after taxes Preference Dividend (if any)/ Average Shareholder's Equity
- (v) Inventory turnover ratio is not applicable to the Company as no inventory is held by the Company.
- (vi) Trade receivables turnover ratio = Net Credit Sales/ Avg. Accounts Receivable
- (vii) Trade payables turnover ratio is not applicable to the Company as the Company is engaged in generation of electricity, hence no significant purchases have been
- (viii) Net capital turnover ratio = Net Sales/ Working Capital
- (ix) Net Profit Ratio= Net profit/ Net sales
- (x) Return on capital employed (ROCE)= Earning before interest and taxes/ Capital Employed (refer point (B) below)
- (xi) Return on investment is not applicable to the Company as no investment is held by the Company.

Other explanatory points

- Earning for Debt Service = Net Profit after taxes + Non-cash operating expenses like depreciation and other amortizations + Interest + other adjustments like loss on
- 2 Capital Employed = Tangible Net Worth + Total Debt + Deferred Tax Liability
- B) The Company has not been declared as wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or any other lender.
- C) The Company does not have any charges or satisfaction, which is yet to be registered with Registrar of Companies, beyond the statutory period prescribed under the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules made thereunder.
- D) The Company has not entered into any transaction which has not been recorded in the books of account, that has been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (such as, search or survey or any other relevant provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961).
- E) The Company has not traded or invested in crypto currency or virtual currency during the year.
- F) The Company does not have any Benami property and further, no proceedings have been initiated or are pending against the Company, in this regard.
- G) The Company has not entered into any transactions with struck off companies, as defined under the Companies Act, 2013 and rules made thereunder.







ACME Solar Power Technology Private Limited

CIN-U40106HR2015PTC055809

Summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information for the year ended 31 March 2025

36 Segment reporting

The Company is engaged in the business of sale of electricity. Chief Operating Decision Maker (CODM) reviews the financial information of the Company as a whole for decision-making and accordingly the Company has a single reportable segment. All the revenue has been billed to a single customer. Further, the operations of the Company are limited within one geographical segment. Hence no further disclosure is required to be made by the Company.

37 Certain amounts (currency value or pecentages) shown in the various tables and paragraphs included in the financial statements have been rounded off or truncated as deemed appropriate by company.

38 Subsequent event

The Company evaluated events and transactions, which occurred subsequent to the balance sheet date but prior to the date when financial statements were available to be issued. There were no material subsequent event which were required to be disclosed.

For Walker Chandiok & Co LLP

Chartered Accountants

Eirn's Registration No. 001076N/N500013

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ERED ACC

For S. Tekriwal & Associates Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No.: 009612N

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Anamitra Das

Partner

Membership No. 062191

Place: Gurugram Date: 17 May 2025 Shishir Tekriwal Partner

Membership No. 088262

Place: New Delhi Date: 17 May 2025 Chellappa Chakrapani

Director

DIN No. 07915911

Place: Gurugram Date: 17 May 2025 Rajesh Sodhi Director

DIN No. 06990425



